### Romania

Source: Globocan 2018

#### Summary statistic 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Populations</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
<th>Both sexes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>9,485,608</td>
<td>10,095,020</td>
<td>19,580,628</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of new cases</td>
<td>45,022</td>
<td>38,439</td>
<td>83,461</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Risk of developing cancer before the age of 75 years (%)</td>
<td>27.9</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>23.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of deaths</td>
<td>29,929</td>
<td>20,973</td>
<td>50,902</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Risk of dying from cancer before the age of 75 years (%)</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>13.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-year prevalent cases</td>
<td>97,511</td>
<td>104,719</td>
<td>202,230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Top 5 most frequent cancers excluding non-melanoma skin cancer (ranked by cases)</td>
<td>Lung</td>
<td>Breast</td>
<td>Lung</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Colorectum</td>
<td>Colorectum</td>
<td>Colorectum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prostate</td>
<td>Cervix uteri</td>
<td>Breast</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bladder</td>
<td>Lung</td>
<td>Prostate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Stomach</td>
<td>Corpus uteri</td>
<td>Bladder</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Number of new cases in 2018, both sexes, all ages

- **Lung**: 11,340 (13.6%)
- **Colorectum**: 11,076 (13.3%)
- **Breast**: 9,629 (11.5%)
- **Prostate**: 6,029 (7.2%)
- **Bladder**: 3,924 (4.7%)

**Total**: 83,461

#### Number of new cases in 2018, males, all ages

- **Lung**: 8,579 (19.1%)
- **Colorectum**: 6,500 (14.4%)
- **Prostate**: 6,029 (13.4%)
- **Bladder**: 3,051 (6.8%)
- **Stomach**: 2,295 (5.1%)

**Total**: 45,022

#### Number of new cases in 2018, females, all ages

- **Breast**: 9,629 (25.1%)
- **Colorectum**: 4,576 (11.9%)
- **Cervix uteri**: 3,308 (8.6%)
- **Lung**: 2,761 (7.2%)
- **Corpus uteri**: 2,470 (6.4%)

**Total**: 38,439

#### Data source and methods

**Incidence**

Country-specific data source: Cluj Regional Cancer Registry, Timisoara Regional Cancer Registry


**Mortality**

Country-specific data source: National (WHO)

Method: National rates projected to 2018

**Prevalence**

Computed using sex-, site- and age-specific incidence to 1-,3- and 5-year prevalence ratios from Nordic countries for the period (2000-2009), and scaled using Human Development Index (HDI) ratios.